

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN ARTS  
PHILOSOPHY (ELECTIVE)-II**

**Appendix 'A'  
(Outlines of Tests)**

Option (i) Ethics:	OR	Marks 100
Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy:		Marks 100

**Appendix 'B'  
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)**

**Paper 'B': Option (i) Ethics:**

- (i) Problem and scope of ethics, Relation of ethics to Psychology, Sociology, Logic, Aesthetics and religion.
- (ii) Evolution of conduct and the growth of moral judgment, General comparison of customary and reflective morality.
- (iii) Psychological basis of conduct, Desire, wish, will and character. The nature of moral judgment. The subject and object of moral judgment.
- (iv) A critical analysis of the theories of moral standard:
  - a) Hedonism, Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick.
  - b) Standard as Law; Butler, Shaftesbury Hutcheson and Kant.
  - c) Perfectionism: Spenser, Hegel, T.H. Green and Iqbal.
  - d) The standard as Value: intrinsic and extrinsic values.

Commensurability of values: Rashdall, Moore and Ross

**Applied Ethics:** duties and virtues, casuistry, moral freedom, moral progress, crime and punishment.  
The significance of different theories for practice.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Lillie, W. Introduction to Ethics.
2. Mackenzie, J.S. Manual of Ethics.
3. Qadir, C.A. 
4. Dar, B.A. Quranic Ethics.

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OR

**Paper 'B': Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy:**

1. Origin and Nature of Sufism. Character of Mystics Experience.
2. Development of Muslim theology: Mutazilism and Asharism.
3. Muslim Philosophers: Al-Kindi, Al-Farabi, Ibn Sina, Al-Ghazali, Ibn Bajjah, Ibn Tufail, Ibn Rushd and Ibn Khaldun.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Shiekh, M.S. Studies in Muslim Philosophy.
2. Abdul Khaliq & Shaidace, Prof. Yusuf. 