

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN ARTS  
PHILOSOPHY (ELECTIVE)**

**Appendix 'A'  
(Outlines of Tests)**

**Paper 'A':** Greek Philosophy

Marks 100

**Appendix 'B'  
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)**

**Paper 'A':** Greek Philosophy:

From earliest beginnings to Aristotle.

- (i) **Philosophy of nature:** Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes, Pythagoreant.
- (ii) **The problem of change:** Heraclitus, Parmenides, Zeno.
- (iii) **System of compromise:** Empedocles, Anaxagoras, Democritus.
- (iv) **Problem of knowledge and conduct:** The Sophists, Socrates.
- (v) **The age of reconstruction:** Plato and Aristotle.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Stace, W.T. A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
2. Cassin, C.C., An Introductory History of Greek Philosophy.
3. Ahmad, Naeem: ~~ICMS~~ The Ilmi Kitab Khana, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.
4. Chohan, M. Rafiq ~~ICMS~~ Ilmi Kitab Khana, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.