

SOCIOLOGY (ELECTIVE)-II

Sociology-II (Associate Degree in Arts)

(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

Marks

Sociological Theory, Research and Social Problem.

100

Sociological Theory and Research:

- (I) **Social Thought and Sociological Theory:-**
(a) Meaning and Nature of Social Thought.
(b) Meaning and Nature of Sociological Theory.
- (II) **Brief Introduction to Muslim Social Thought:-**
Ibn-e-Khaldun, Imam Ghazali and Shah Wali Ullah.
- (III) **Sociological Theories:-**
Auguste Comte, Emile Durkheim and Max Weber.
- (IV) **Research Methodology:-**
(a) Scientific Method and its application to Sociology.
(b) Types of Sociological Research: Exploratory, Descriptive and Explanatory / Experimental.
(c) Relationship between Theory and Research.
(d) Different Methods of Sociological Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Methods.
- (V) **Research Design:-**
(a) Selection of problem
(b) Concepts Literature Review
(c) Variables
(d) Hypotheses.
(e) Plan of Work
- (VI) **Universe and Sampling:-**
(a) Definition of Universe.
(b) Definition of Sampling.
(c) Types of Sample: Simple Random Sample and Stratified Sample.
- (VII) **Data Collection:-**
(a) Techniques of Data Collection: Interviewing and Observation.
(b) Tools of Data Collection: Interview schedule and questionnaire.
- (VIII) **Analysis of Data:-**
(a) Frequency Distribution and Tabulation.
(b) Ratios and Percentages.
(c) Measure of Central Tendency (Average): Mean, Median and Mode.
- (IX) **Social Problems:-**
(a) Overpopulation
(b) Illiteracy
(c) Crime & Delinquency
(d) Environmental Pollution

Recommended Books:-

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|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Baker, Therese L. | Doing Social Research, New York: The Free Press, 1988 |
| 2. Goode, William, J. and Paul K. Hatt | Methods in Social Research, London: McGraw Hill, 1952 |
| 3. Horton, B. and Leslie Gerald R. (latest ed) | — |
| 4. Young, Pauline V | Scientific Social Surveys and Research, Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Co. |
| 5. Ali, Dr. M. Basharat | Muslims: The first Sociologists, Lahore: Maktabai-Miliya. |
| 6. Taga, Abdul Hameed | "Umranī Nazriya wa Tahqeeq", Lahore: Ismail Brothers Publishers, 1991 |
| 7. Ahmad, Fahmida Masood | "Moashrati Masael Ki Omraniyat", Karachi: Illmi Kitab Ghar, 1992. |
| 8. Khalid, Mohammad | Sociological Theory: A Historical Perspective, Karachi: Kifayat Academy, 1990. |

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