

**ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN ARTS
SOCIOLOGY (OPTIONAL)**

**Appendix A
(Outlines of Courses)**

Paper: Total Marks
100

**Appendix B
(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)**

Paper:

1. Introduction:-

- i) Field of Sociology.
- ii) Sociology as a science.
- iii) Sociology and other Social Sciences.

2. Basic Concept:-

- i) Interaction.
- ii) Norms and Sanctions
- iii) Status and roles.
- iv) Values and Beliefs
- v) Institutions
- vi) Social structure
- vii) Groups
- viii) Social organizations
- ix) Society

3. Culture:-

- i) Elements of Culture.
- ii) Cultural Processes.

4. Socialization and Personality Developments:-

- i) Biological foundations of personality.
- ii) Cultural background of personality.

5. Processes and Social Change:

- i) Co-operation, competition and conflict.
- ii) Social Change: determinants, deterrents, and consequences of change.

Text Books:-

- i) Chaudhry Mohammad Iqbal, and Mushtaq Ahmad Khan Sociology: An introduction, Lahore, Noorsons, 1966.
- ii) Young, Kimbal, and Raymond W. Mack Sociology and Social Life New York: American Book Company, 1959.